



SAUNCEY WOOD PRIMARY SCHOOL

Special Education Needs and Disability (SEND) Policy

Responsible Committee	FGB
Source	Existing policy
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Introduction

Our school aims to provide a broad and balanced curriculum for all children. Some children have particular learning needs that could create a barrier to learning. Children may have special education needs either throughout, or at any time during, their school career. This policy aims to ensure that curriculum planning and assessment for children with inclusion or special educational needs takes account of the type and extent of needs experienced by the child. We publish our SEND Information Report annually, which can be found on the school website.

Aims and Objectives

The aims of this policy are:

- To create an environment that meets the special educational need of each child.
- To work in partnership with parents and outside agencies in the education of children.
- To ensure that the special educational needs of all children are identified early, assessed and thoroughly planned for, and reviewed regularly.
- To provide all pupils with equal access to the curriculum and life of the school.
- To allocate staffing and other resources in ways that reflect differing individual needs.
- To set appropriate objectives and achievable targets based on individual needs that maximise the learning potential of all pupils and raise educational attainment for all.
- To encourage pupils to share in the planning and evaluation of their learning and to undertake responsibility for their learning.
- To ensure every teacher takes responsibility for meeting the learning needs of all pupils in their care; by making their teaching stimulating, focused and challenging;-matched to the age, interests, experiences and identified learning needs of our pupils, through differentiated/ adapted teaching and reasonable adjustments. This will include children of Higher Learning Potential.
- To promote the personal, social, moral and cultural development of all children.
- To seek to continuously monitor and evaluate the success of our policy and practice.
- To involve outside agencies when appropriate and work collaboratively to support pupils' development and learning.
- To create a school environment where pupils can contribute to their own learning by offering all students the opportunity to voice their own opinions.
- To support the development of positive relationships for all parents, staff, professionals and children.

Inclusion for all Pupils

Through appropriate curricular provision, we respect the fact that all pupils have the right to access the curriculum and realise their potential and that they:

- have different educational and behavioural needs,
- require adapted strategies for learning,
- acquire, assimilate and communicate information at different rates,
- need a range of adapted teaching approaches and experiences.

Teachers aim to take account of all these differing needs in their planning, assessment and monitoring of provision. **Every teacher is a teacher of SEND.**

Pupil Voice

We hold the views of pupils highly and recognise the importance of sharing these views to promote the best pupil outcomes. Pupil voice is conducted regularly to gain opinions on individual learning from the pupils. The focus of pupil voice may vary. Pupils' views are also included in target setting, meetings, provision mapping, annual reviews and formal reports. We recognise that pupil voice may help to improve provision and overcome barriers to learning for individuals.

Definition

Definitions of special educational needs and disability (SEND) taken from section 20 of the Children and Families Act 2014:

A child or young person has SEND if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- (a) have a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age; or
- (b) have a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if they fall within the definition at (a) or (b) above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

Children with Higher Learning Potential

We provide a challenging and stimulating learning environment for all, which offers opportunities for pupils to shine and develop an enthusiasm for lifelong learning. Children with particular gifts and talents must be recognised and helped to reach their full potential – intellectually, emotionally, creatively, socially and physically.

Identification of the particular gifts and talents of students allows us to target opportunities wisely. Teachers enriching lessons, raising expectations and activities to challenge children, helps children aim higher and reach their true potential. Curriculum subject leaders will also monitor pupils who have Higher Learning Potential in specific areas.

Children are assessed as “gifted” if they are in the top 5-10% of children in the school as measured by actual or potential achievement in the core curriculum subjects. Children are assessed as “talented” if they are in the top 5-10% of pupils in the school as measured by actual or potential achievement in art, music or PE.

Other vulnerable groups may include:

- Children entitled to free school meals;
- English as an additional Language (EAL) - Identifying and assessing SEN for children whose first language is not English requires particular care. We look carefully at all aspects of performance in different areas of learning and development to establish whether lack of progress is due to limitations in their command of English or if it arises from SEN or a disability. Children who have English as a second language, but no other vulnerability, will not be classed as SEND.
- Minority ethnic and faith groups, i.e. Traveller children, asylum seekers and refugees;
- Children “looked after” by the local authority;
- Girls and boys; and
- Other children, such as summer born children, sick children, children from families under stress and young carers.
- Medical Needs: The Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on schools to make arrangements to support students with medical conditions. Individual healthcare plans will normally specify the type and level of support required to meet the medical needs of such students. Where children and young people also have SEND, their provision should be planned and coordinated. For those students with an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) this will be used as it brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational provision. The school recognises that students at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.
- Siblings of children with SEND;

Often there is an overlap with other vulnerable groups and SEND. We approach every child with a holistic viewpoint; all vulnerabilities are addressed together.

Assessment, Intervention and Monitoring

It is our aim to identify any child with special educational needs early on in their school life. Information is gathered about the child to help to identify areas of priority for extra support and provision.

Termly pupil progress meetings happen between teacher, SENCO, Deputy Head, Head and teachers, to look at assessment data and closely monitor the progress of all children as they develop. At least termly, the SENCO, alongside the Senior Leadership Team, analyses this data to identify any pupils who are not making sufficient progress and then additional information is sought and appropriate action taken.

Sauncey Wood has a SENCO referral system in place, which enables teachers to raise concerns about a pupil with the SENCO at any time. Next steps to support the pupil will be decided together.

All children are provided with quality first teaching, regular opportunities for guided learning and where appropriate some small group work. Additional training, advice and support will be provided to teaching staff where necessary in order to facilitate pupil progress and to meet pupil needs.

Identifying a child's need

Concern/Monitor

If the class teacher identifies a particular need or concern about a child, s/he discusses this with the SENCO. The teacher may make a referral to the SENCO at any time if there are concerns about a pupil. Next steps will be decided together and discussed with the pupil's parents. At this stage, pupils may need additional support or adaptations. It is expected that this will be within the daily differentiation expected for the class. At this stage, the class teacher and SENCO will have agreed with the pupil's parents that the pupil will be monitored for a period of time whilst making adaptations.

If a pupil's needs are such that they require support or differentiation at an individual level, it is expected that they will receive additional targets on a learning plan and be added to the SEND register with permission from parents/carers.

SEN Support

The SEND Code of Practice (2015) states, 'A pupil has SEN where their learning difficulty or disability calls for special educational provision, namely provision different from or additional to that normally available to pupils of the same age'. Where it is determined that a pupil does have SEN, parents will be formally advised of this before inclusion of the individual on the School SEND Register. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEN is to help school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning.

We follow the SEND Code of Practice (2015) guidelines and our support provided consists of a four part process indicated below:



This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of an individual grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes. Sauncey Wood Primary School includes all stakeholders in the assess, plan, do, review cycle.

Assess

The teacher completes ongoing formative (daily informal) assessment to inform planning and monitor progress. The SENCO and other trained members of staff can carry out assessments of needs- such as specific learning difficulty assessments to look for specific gaps in learning. Observations are conducted in the class setting and during unstructured times such as lunch. Termly pupil progress meetings are held with the Head, Deputy-Head, SENCO and class teacher to monitor how a child is progressing. Pupil and parent/ carer voice is sought to help with assessments in school.

Plan

- Pupils who require additional support have a Learning Plan with specific termly targets. An initial meeting is arranged with the parent/ carer, class teacher and SENCO to discuss the strengths and needs of the child. Targets are planned together for the subsequent term, in order to work towards the agreed desired outcomes for the child. The voice of the child and the parents are sought and contributed. The class teacher is responsible for reviewing plans.
- Some children may be identified to have a disability but not a specific learning need. In these cases a reasonable adjustment plan is written. This is a plan which is individual to the pupil but without termly targets. This includes provision which is essential to help the child learn, but not focus on three specific targets. Parent/ carer voice and pupil voice is sought for central information on this document which will continue to be reviewed termly.
- EHCP outcomes are planned for and in some cases, broken down into manageable steps on EHCP learning plans. Learning plans are updated at least termly.
- Interventions are planned for specific children where appropriate and only when additional support is needed to complement the quality first teaching. Children should not be removed from lessons in which they excel.

Do

Teachers and support staff follow the strategies and provision on the EHCP/ learning plans/ reasonable adjustment plans. Where appropriate, advice from external professionals is sought and used to implement specific strategies or to access particular resources or equipment.

Review

Meetings are held with teachers, parents/ carers and child (where appropriate) to review the child's progress over the preceding term, and plan provision for the term ahead. These meetings happen once a term but informal reviews and assessment is continuous throughout the term. If a child makes progress before reviews then new targets can be added.

When a pupil has made sufficient progress in their area of need that they no longer require any provision that is different from or additional to that which is normally available as part of high quality and differentiated teaching, they will no longer be seen as requiring SEN Support. At this

point, through discussion and agreement with parents the pupil will be removed from the school's Special Educational Needs register. Pupils may be put back on the register where needed.

Education, Health, Care Plan (EHCP)

A small number of pupils may have lifelong or significant difficulties and so they may undergo a Statutory Assessment Process, which is usually requested by the school, but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need requires support that goes beyond reasonable adjustments and may need additional professional involvement to support accessing the curriculum.

An EHCP will outline long term targets for the pupil, as well as describe the provision to be received in order for the pupil to achieve these targets. The Local Authority (LA) clearly outlines the criteria a pupil needs to fulfil in order to receive an EHCP. If a pupil is felt to meet the criteria, the SENCO will apply to the LA for an ECHP and support the parents with any paper work needed to complete this assessment.

Roles and Responsibilities

All teachers are teachers of pupils with special educational needs. Teaching such pupils is a whole-school responsibility, requiring a whole-school response. Central to the work of every class and every subject is a continuous cycle of planning, teaching, assessment and evaluation that takes account of the wide range of abilities, aptitudes and interests of the pupils. The majority of pupils will learn and progress within these arrangements. However, for pupils with special educational needs, there may be a need to provide an enhanced level of provision that supports and enhances their learning abilities.

The Headteacher:

The Headteacher has responsibility for the day-to-day management of all aspects of the school's work, including provision and inclusion for children with special educational needs. The Headteacher will keep the Governing Body fully informed on Special Educational Needs issues. The Headteacher will work closely with the SENCO and Governor with responsibility for SEND.

The Governing Body

The Governing Body will assume responsibility for evaluating the success of the School's SEND and Inclusion Policy and SEND Information report. They will measure the success of the policy by monitoring progress and outcomes of the children to whom the policy applies, using a range of information such as data, case studies, school visits, pupil voice, parent voice and meeting with the SENCO to discuss how the policy is working in practice. The governors monitor staff awareness of the importance of providing for these children during visits.

The Governing Body provides a named governor who has responsibility for understanding and monitoring special educational needs provision within the school and liaises regularly with the SENCO. The SENCO will meet termly with the SEND Governor to discuss the current policies and practice, and to discuss any concerns or changes that need to be made.

Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCO)

In our school the SENCO:

- shall be the visible and approachable lead and advocate of SEND and inclusion in the school, ensuring that all staff are aware of the importance of providing for children with SEND,
- ensures the culture, practice, management and deployment of resources in the school are designed to meet the needs of all children,
- manages the day to day operation of the policy and SEND information report,
- delivers the implementation of behaviour support for all SEND pupils, including the administrations of Behaviour Management plans and Risk Management plans,
- maintains a Special Educational Needs Register and ensures there are up to date accessible records,
- co-ordinates the provision for and manages the responses to children's special educational needs,
- monitors learning plans written by teachers,
- supports and advises colleagues and responds to any SENCO referrals by carrying out an initial assessment,
- acts as a link with parents,
- contributes to and manages the records of children with special educational needs,
- works directly with pupils with SEND, delivering lessons through Quality First Teaching and interventions,
- contributes to school-based assessment,
- completes the documentation required by outside agencies and the Local Authority,
- acts as a link with external agencies and other support agencies,
- sets time scales for learning plan review meetings, attends where needed and monitors impact,
- monitors and evaluates the special educational needs provision and reports to the Head t
- Teacher and Governing Body,
- manages a range of resources, human and material, linked to children with special educational needs,
- organises mainstream annual EHCP review meetings and supports SLCN base annual reviews,
- co-ordinates the referral of children to outside agencies and applications for additional support,
- monitors, in conjunction with the Head, the effectiveness of the schools Special Educational Needs Policy and SEND information report,
- observes the teaching of children with SEND both in the classroom and during 1:1 sessions,
- monitors the teaching and impact of intervention programmes across the school, and
- plans and/ or delivers training for school staff

Teacher Responsibilities include:

- Working with SEND pupils on a daily basis to deliver targets within differentiated planning
- Setting termly learning plan targets and following provision outlined in plans, holding learning plan meetings with the parents termly
- Being aware of the School's procedures for the identification and assessment of, and subsequent provision for, SEND pupils
- Making SENCO referrals when concerns arise about pupils

- Keeping records of concerns on CPOMS including behaviour records
- Collaborating with the SENCO to decide the action required to assist the pupil to progress
- Working with the SENCO to collect all available information on the pupil
- Follow and implement advice from outside agencies where appropriate
- In collaboration with the SENCO, develop provision plans for SEND pupils
- Developing constructive relationships with parents
- Being involved in the development of the School's SEND policy and SEND information report
- Submit reports for EHCP annual reviews and attend review meetings
- Make recommendations to the SENCo for reasonable adjustments to teaching and behaviour policy, e.g keep a home school book if needed

Learning Support Assistant Responsibilities include:

- Being aware of the School's procedures for the identification and assessment of, and subsequent provision for, SEND pupils
- Working with the SENCO to collect all available information on the pupil
- Working with SEND pupils under the direction of the class teacher and/ or SENCO
- Offer in class support and/or small group interventions
- Prepare resources under direction of class teacher and/ or SENCO

Partnership with Parents

We value and accept the positive role and contribution parents can make. We make every effort to work in full co-operation with parents, recognising and respecting their roles and responsibilities. Parents are encouraged to work with the school and other professionals to ensure that their child's needs are identified properly and met as early as possible. In order that they play an active part in their child's development, the school endeavours to provide parents with the relevant information so they can reinforce learning in the home. The school website contains details of our policy for special educational needs and the arrangements made for these children in our school. Parents can also use our Local Offer and the LA's Local Offer to see what is available to them. The local offer provides a service to signpost parents to services available in the local area to support families and children of/with SEND. At Sauncey Wood we believe that a close working relationship with parents is vital in order to ensure:

- early and accurate identification and assessment of SEND leading to the correct intervention and provision.
- continuing social and academic progress of children with SEND to enable personal success.

At the School we endeavour to support parents so that they are able to:

- Feel fully supported and taken seriously should they raise a concern about their child
- Recognise and fulfil their responsibilities and play an active and valued role in their child's education
- Understand procedures and documentation

- Make their views known about how their child is educated
- Have access to information, advice and support during assessment and any related decision making process about special educational provision.

The SENCO, with the SLT, will provide support to teaching staff throughout the school. In cases where more frequent regular contact with parents is necessary, this will be arranged based on the individual pupil's needs. The SENCO may also signpost parents of pupils with SEND to the local authority Parent Partnership service where specific advice, guidance and support may be required. If an assessment or referral indicates that a pupil has additional learning needs the parents and the pupil will always be consulted with regards to future provision. Parents are invited to attend meetings with external agencies regarding their child, and are kept up to date and consulted on any points of action drawn up in regards to the provision for their child. We take account of the wishes, feelings and the knowledge parents have of their child. With support and guidance we encourage parents to make an active contribution to their child's education.

Allocation of Resources

The SENCO (in consultation with the head teacher) is responsible for the operational management of the specified and agreed resourcing for special needs provision within the school, including the provision for children with EHCPs. The Head Teacher informs the Governing Body of how the funding is allocated to support special educational needs.

Internal allocation of this funding is aimed at meeting the needs of children with special educational needs in a number of ways. This may include:

- provision of a Teaching Assistant either in small groups or individually, as appropriate
- provision of the SENCO to support SEND teaching, either in small groups or individually, as appropriate
- provision of additional resources

Funding for special educational needs is provided through the school budget. For children who have very high needs, then Local High Needs Funding LHNF can be applied for while they await the EHCP process. Children are now funded through a banding system which is related to the information in their EHCP. Children in our Speech and Language Base are funded through their Base place. If the school goes above 5 mainstream EHCPs, then Additional targeted Funding should be given for every child with an EHCP.

Provision Mapping and Management at Sauncey Wood

Overview

At Sauncey Wood we have a comprehensive provision mapping and management strategy to ensure that all provision is recorded, monitored and the impact is evaluated. This does not look like one individual document but a series of documents.

We use the online provision map website for day to day running and recording of provisions, learning plans and reasonable adjustments. The website records all provision input into the system and can be used to track progress of individuals and groups. Outcome reports are used to evaluate provision available. This is used to monitor SEND and PPG pupils particularly.

Provision mapping is also based on the Needs Venn Diagrams and Inclusion Venn Diagrams which are updated termly. Each class is aware of their vulnerable groups and the main presenting needs of these groups. Attached to this process is a strategy sheet. The strategy sheets provide possible reasonable adjustments and provisions that may be used to support particular groups of pupils. Teachers are to highlight the provisions used in the term. This is a working document.

Teachers complete one page profiles for all learners throughout the school year. These are used to inform pupil progress meetings.

Learning plans for individual pupils link to the provision they are allocated on the provision map website. Each child's learning plan will have a record of additional provision provided included archived provision where needed. We have three different types of learning plan to ensure needs are met. Children with EHCPs have detailed learning plans linking to EHCP outcomes and statutory requirements, SEND support children have learning plans with specific SMART targets which are reviewed and monitored. Some children on SEND support require a reasonable adjustment learning plan instead which does not set specific targets but ensures all reasonable adjustments needed for the child access their learning to the best of their ability, are recorded.

SENCO responsibilities

- Overview of strategic management of all provision in school.
- Develop clear systems to manage the need of the school.
- Report on all aspects of provision management.
- Admin for provision map online website.
- Ensure all provision is recorded, start levels assessed provision is reviewed half termly.
- Ensure that all Venn Diagrams and lists of groups are kept up to date.
- Set learning plan cycle deadlines, monitor and support teachers.
- Leader for referrals and coordinating external agency provision in school.
- Monitoring of professional advice being followed in school.
- Support class teachers and teaching assistants in the planning and delivery of interventions.
- Lead on EHCP provision and management of EHCPs.
- Maintain overview of budgets regarding SEND provision.
- Lead SENCO referral process for identifying needs, provide next steps for individuals.

Class teacher responsibilities

- Insert all pupils into relevant provision on the provision map website including their assessed starting point.
- Review all provision termly.
- Use the strategy sheets to highlight aspects of advice that they are following in class.
- Know the children with learning plan's specific targets and build into class teaching.
- Review learning plan targets termly and suggest new targets in collaboration with parents and pupils.
- Use all information given to plan inclusive teaching for all.
- Ensure that pupils have access to a broad and balanced curriculum.
- Follow appropriate advice from external agencies relating to provision in school.
- Plan interventions for teaching assistant.
- Plan teaching assistant's role in supporting class during every lesson.

Intervention support responsibilities

- Deliver high quality intervention provision for target pupils.
- Research best practice.

- Record own provisions on the provision map website including start assessment and half termly reviews.
- Discuss progress with class teachers regularly.
- Timetable interventions to ensure pupils still have access to broad and balanced curriculum.
- Support teachers within the classroom setting where possible.

Teaching Assistant Responsibilities

- Deliver interventions under the direction of the class teacher or SENCO.
- Complete assessments under guidance from class teacher or SENCO.
- Record any concerns.
- Prepare resources for interventions.
- Be aware of all reasonable adjustments needed for class.
- Support children with use of physical equipment needed for reasonable adjustments.
- Follow all plans for individual pupils.

Parent/ Carer Responsibilities

- Provide information to school to assist the planning of provision for their child.
- Participate in additional meetings throughout the school year.
- Provide parent voice as part of provision planning.
- Update school staff with child's strengths, interests, likes, dislikes and needs regularly.
- Provide school with information from external agencies where appropriate.

Pupil Responsibilities

- To provide staff with pupil voice where possible
- To join in with learning opportunities
- To share interests with staff
- To maintain good attendance